

**BOEING COMMERCIAL AIRPLANES** 



# Boeing 787 Dreamliner Flight Deck Safety, Comfort, Efficiency



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#### 717 737 747 757 767 777 MD11 MD30 MD90

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### **Guiding Principles for Flight Deck Design**

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growth & technology

simplicity

rline

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### **The Boeing Flight Deck Philosophy**

The pilot is the final authority for the operation of the airplane.

- Both crew members are ultimately responsible for the safe conduct of the flight
- Flight crew tasks, in order of priority, are: safety, passenger comfort, and efficiency
- Design for crew operations based on pilots' past training and operational experience
- Design systems to be error-tolerant
- The hierarchy of design alternatives is: simplicity, redundancy, and automation

- Apply automation as a tool to aid, not replace, the pilot
- Address fundamental human strengths, limitations, and individual differences—for both normal and non-normal operations
- Use new technologies and functional capabilities only when:
  - They result in clear and distinct operational or efficiency advantages, and
  - There is no adverse effect to the human-machine interface

# **The 787 Flight Deck Provides More Value**

The 787's new design provides:

- Safety enhancements
- Increased operational capability and efficiency
- A comfortable and secure environment
- More standard airplane
- Reduced upgrade costs
- Common Boeing product line











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# **More Features Are Provided as Basic**

- Dual HUD
- Vertical situation display
- Large format map 1280 NM range
- Independent TCAS displays
- RNP .1
- Full face O2 masks
- Triple tuning control panels
- ATC uplink preview windows/ MCP



- Electronic checklist
- Enhanced ground proximity warning system
- Airport map
- Single SATCOM w/full provisions for dual\*
- Flight deck printer

- HF data link\*
- Flight interphone system
- Dual cockpit voice recording, extended recording
- Auto scan weather radar
- Full time tactical map
- Message based synoptic selection





\* Optional on the 787-3

### **Selectable Features**

- Most features are basic
- Options support airline specific mission requirements
  - HUD low-visibility takeoff guidance
  - Flight deck humidification
  - Dual SATCOM
  - Flight deck door surveillance cameras
  - Dual ADF
  - Additional flight crew oxygen and remote fill











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# **Standard Features Support Safety Initiatives**

 Five large 12-inch by 9-inch displays plus dual-HUDs provide more room to display information

 Standard applications lower spares costs





# **Operational Capability and Efficiency**

- Features provided improve operations in flight and on the ground
- Operating costs reduced

Will be RNP
0.1 and GLS
Cat I capable





### **More Value With Fewer Parts**

777



The 787 flight deck provides more display space but requires fewer display LRUs than the 777



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# **Dual HUDs Enhance Operations**

- More stable and accurate approaches
- Safer and more flexible operations for lower-visibility takeoffs
- Better crew coordination
- Enables more "eyes out" flying
- Fewer delays and diversions
- Enhanced airplane speed/ energy management means lower aircraft wear and tear on wheels, tires, and brakes
- Captain upgrade training reduced





# **Airport Moving Map Maintains Crew Awareness**

- Integrated with navigation display to maintains awareness of location on the airfield
- Airport map automatically switched at low map ranges
- Striving to increase surface operations safety





# **Enhancing Situational Awareness** With Vertical Situation Display

 Provides superior flight crew awareness with a graphical view of vertical path

- Trend vector predicts vertical path relative to terrain and waypoint constraints
- Enhancements include display of the vertical navigation profile
- Stabilized approaches through better energy awareness





# Simplifying Approach Procedures With Integrated Approach Navigation

- Allows GPS, localizer, VOR, and NDB approaches all to be flown with the same procedure as ILS and GLS precision approaches
- Simplifies procedures and saves one day of simulator training by allowing a common approach procedure
- Reduces many different approach procedures to one





# **Navigation Performance Scales**

- Displays actual and required navigational performance
- Clear and intuitive presentation of navigation performance
- Supports RNP 0.1 nmi operations
- Enables lower weather approaches at reduced infrastructure airports
- Reduces training time



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- Enhanced larger map includes more flight-critical information
- . 5 to 1280 nmi scale
- Provides better situational awareness of path and surroundings
- Navigation display enables less expensive software upgrades—soft keys instead of hard keys





# **Dual Electronic Flight Bags Are Basic**

- Enhanced flight deck information
- More efficient updating of flight operations information
- Real time calculations of performance:
  - Lower thrust
  - More gross weight
  - Shorter runway
- Shorter maintenance troubleshooting time



#### The EFB can provide:

- Video surveillance
- Computation of performance data
- Navigation charts
- Electronic documents
- Electronic logbook
- Airline or third party software applications platform

# Flight Management Computer Includes Detailed Help Function

#### Easier to use

- Minimize keyboard entries, maximize functionality
- Reduces entry errors and data entry time to improves dispatch reliability
- Increases operating efficiency
- Reduces training time



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# New Flight Deck Designed With Growth Enablers



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# **Foundation for Future Enhancements**



The 787 flight deck design will support incorporation of future enhancements to improve safety and efficiency, and reduce training.

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# **New Systems But Familiar Procedures**

The 787 has optimized aircraft systems:

- More electric airplane
- 5,000-psi hydraulics
- Electric engine starter/generator
- Electric compressors for air-conditioning packs
- Soft control circuit breakers

No overhead maintenance panel

To maximize training commonality, the 787 will retain nearly identical procedural flows to the 777.

# 787 overhead panel similar to the 777



# **A Comfortable and Secure Flight Deck**

The flight deck will be spacious, secure and quieter. It will enjoy a 6,000-foot maximum cabin altitude, with more humidity.



# **Training Requirements Are Minimal**

- Full transition training Training to qualify on an aircraft type, not based on prior experience on other aircraft
- STAR training Shortened transition and rating training to pilots currently qualified on another Boeing aircraft
- Differences training Proportionate to differences between airplane types or variants
- Recurrent training Training conducted on a regular interval to ensure continued qualification on all airplanes the pilot flies

787 Goals

• 21 days (similar to 777)



13 days from other Boeing models



 5 days to/from 777, 8 days from 757/767, 11 days from 737

 Common takeoff, landing, and segment currency with 777 and 767

# **The Flight Deck Designed for Pilots**

- Enhanced safety
- Increased operational capability and efficiency
- A comfortable and secure environment
- More features included as basic
- Reduced upgrade costs
- Common Boeing product line

# Questions and Answers







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